Primary Agricultural Science Std. 4



Objectives

Primary Agricultural Science Syllabus for Standard 4 - 3.1.1

At the end of this lesson students will be able to:

 Understand the use of agro-processing methods to extend the shelf life of agricultural produce



https://www.publicdomainpictures.net/en/view-image.php?image=123148&picture=tamarind-fruit-tree

What is Agro-processing?

- Agro-processing is the science of preserving agricultural produce (e.g. food)
- If fresh agricultural produce e.g. meat, milk, vegetables and fruits is not preserved it can spoil within a few days
- Different agro-processing methods can be used to make a variety of products from a single food item



Tamarind anchar



Tamarind juice



Tamarind balls

About Tamarind

- · Tamarind is a tropical tree that grows around the world
- The tree produces bean-like pods filled with seeds surrounded by a fibrous pulp
- The pulp of the young fruit is green, sour, juicy and crunchy
- · As it ripens, the fruit pulp becomes brown, paste-like and sweet-sour
- In Trinidad and Tobago, the fruits are usually eaten when they are ripe
- Tamarind pulp can be used to make
 - · Chutney
 - Anchar
 - Tamarind ball
 - Tamarind juice
 - As a flavoring e.g. added to curry fish





- Ask your parent or another responsible adult at home to help you when making the tamarind chutney
- Use the stove ONLY with adult supervision
- Use all tools and equipment carefully
- · Wash all tools and equipment before and after use
- · Maintain a clean and orderly workplace
- · Clean up when you are finished
- · Pack away all materials, tools and equipment when done

• Ingredients

- · 3 medium ripe tamarind pods
- 3 cloves garlic
- 3 leaves chadon benny (bandania)
- $\frac{1}{2}$ teaspoon salt
- $\frac{1}{2}$ cup sugar
- Hot pepper (optional)
- $\frac{1}{2}$ cup water



- · Tools and Equipment
 - Small pot
 - Pot holder
 - Pot spoon
 - Eating spoon
 - Food processor / mortar and pestle
 - Measuring cup
 - Bowl
 - Stove



- Method
 - Chop garlic, chadon benny (bandania) and pepper in mini-chopper OR crush in mortar and pestle





- Method (continued)
 - Clean the tamarind, remove the shell and the fibrous strands
 - Separate the tamarind into individual seeds
 - Place tamarind, salt, sugar, water and chopped seasonings into the pot
 - Mix all ingredients together
 - Place on stove and allow to boil for 5 minutes
 - Turn off stove
 - · Taste and add additional sugar if needed



Enjoy your Tamarind Chutney

- It can be eaten by itself
- · Or with pholourie or saheena



Assessment

- 1. What is agro processing?
- 2. List THREE products that can be made using tamarind.
- 3. List the ingredients needed to make tamarind chutney.
- 4. Outline the steps required to make tamarind chutney.
- 5. You realize that you can sell tamarind chutney to friends and family. Make a poster advertising your tamarind chutney.

Answers to Assessment

- 1. What is agro processing?
 - Agro-processing is the science of preserving food
- 2. List THREE products that can be made using tamarind.
 - Tamarind balls, tamarind juice, tamarind chutney
- 3. List the ingredients needed to make tamarind chutney.
 - Tamarind, salt, sugar, garlic, shadow benny (bandania), water, pepper
- 4. Outline the steps required to make tamarind chutney.
 - Chop garlic, shadow benny (bandania) and pepper in mini-chopper OR crush in mortar and pestle
 - Place tamarind, salt, sugar, water and chopped seasonings into the pot
 - Mix all ingredients together
 - Place on stove and allow to boil for 5 minutes
 - Turn off stove
 - Taste and add additional sugar if needed

Acknowledgement

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- Lesson reviewed by: Danielle Ganga, Sharmilla Kumar-Ramesar, Maureen Baldeo